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**In Case of Emergency, Call
 1-800-327-8633 (FAST MED)**

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MSDS prepared by:
 Department of Regulatory & Biology Development
 Syngenta Crop Protection Canada, Inc.

For further information contact:
 1-87-SYNGENTA (1-877-964-3682)

SECTION – 1: PRODUCT IDENTIFICATION

Product Identifier: PRIMO MAXX[®] Formulation No.: A11825A
Registration Number: 26989 (Pest Control Products Act)
Chemical Class: Cyclopropyl Derivative of Cyclohexenone Plant Growth Inhibitor

Active Ingredient (%): Trinexapac-Ethyl (11.3%) CAS No.: 95266-40-3
Chemical Name: ethyl 4-(cyclopropylhydroxymethylene)-3,5-dioxocyclohexanecarboxylate
Product Use: PRIMO MAXX is a microemulsion concentrate for managing growth of turf grass on golf courses and commercial sod farms. For further details please refer to product label.

SECTION – 2 : COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Material	OSHA PEL	ACGIH TLV	Other	NTP/IARC/OSHA Carcinogen	WHMIS†
Tetrahydrofurfuryl Alcohol (THFA) CAS No. 97-99-4	Not Established	Not Established	0.5 ppm (TWA) ****	No	Yes
Trinexapac-Ethyl (11.3%)	Not Established	Not Established	10 mg/m ³ TWA***	No	Not Established

*** Syngenta Occupational Exposure Limit (OEL)

**** Recommended by AIHA (American Industrial Hygiene Association)

† Material listed in Ingredient Disclosure List under Hazardous Products Act.

Ingredients not precisely identified are proprietary or non-hazardous. Values are not product specifications.
 Syngenta Hazard Category: B, S

SECTION – 3: HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Symptoms of Acute Exposure

Causes eye irritation. May be harmful if swallowed and enters airway. Exposure to high vapour levels may cause headache, dizziness, numbness, nausea, incoordination, or other central nervous system effects.

Hazardous Decomposition Products

Can decompose at high temperatures and form toxic gases.

Physical Properties

Appearance: Amber liquid.
 Odour: Odourless.

Unusual Fire, Explosion and Reactivity Hazards

Combustible liquid. Can release vapours that form explosive mixtures at temperatures at or above the flash point. Heavy vapours can flow along surfaces to distant ignition sources and flash back. During a fire, irritating and possibly toxic gases may be generated by thermal decomposition or combustion.

Potential Health Effects

Relevant routes of exposure: Skin, eyes, mouth, lungs.

SECTION – 4: FIRST AID MEASURES

IF POISONING IS SUSPECTED, immediately contact the poison information centre, doctor or nearest hospital. Have the product container, label or Material Safety Data Sheet with you when calling Syngenta, a poison control center or doctor, or going for treatment. Tell the person contacted the complete product name, and the type and amount of exposure. Describe any symptoms and follow the advice given. Call the Syngenta Emergency Line [**1-800-327-8633 (1-800-FASTMED)**], for further information.

EYE CONTACT: Flush eyes with clean water, holding eyelids apart for a minimum of 15 - 20 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present, after 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye. Call Syngenta, a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice. Obtain medical attention immediately if irritation persists.

SKIN CONTACT: Immediately remove contaminated clothing and wash skin, hair and fingernails thoroughly with soap and water. Flush skin with plenty of water for 15-20 minutes. Call Syngenta, a poison control centre or doctor for treatment advice.

INHALATION: Move victim to fresh air. If not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance, then give artificial respiration, preferably mouth-to-mouth, if possible. Call Syngenta, a poison control centre or doctor for treatment advice.

INGESTION: If swallowed, immediately contact Syngenta, a poison control centre, doctor or nearest hospital for treatment advice. Do not induce vomiting unless directed by a physician or a poison control center. Do not give **any** liquid to the person. Call Syngenta, a poison control centre or doctor for treatment advice.

NOTES TO PHYSICIAN:

There is no specific antidote if this product is ingested. Treat symptomatically. Contains Tetrahydrofurfuryl Alcohol - vomiting may cause aspiration pneumonia.

Induction of emesis is not recommended due to the presence of Tetrahydrofurfuryl Alcohol in this product, which could cause chemical pneumonitis if aspirated.

MEDICAL CONDITIONS KNOWN TO BE AGGRAVATED:

Persons with preexisting dermatitis, respiratory disorders, or an allergic history should use extra care in handling this product.

SECTION – 5: FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

Flash point and method: 76.7 °C.

Upper and lower flammable (explosive) limits in air: Not available.

Auto-ignition temperature: Not Available.

Flammability: Combustible liquid.

Hazardous combustion products: Toxic, flammable fumes are released by thermal decomposition in a fire. Thermal decomposition products may include oxides of nitrogen, carbon and chlorine.

Conditions under which flammability could occur: Can release vapours that form explosive mixtures at temperatures at or above the flash point. Heavy vapours can flow along surfaces to distant ignition sources and flash back. Keep fire exposed containers cool by spraying with water.

Extinguishing media: Use foam, carbon dioxide, dry powder, halon extinguishant or water fog or mist, (avoid use of water jet). Wear full protective clothing and self-contained breathing apparatus. Evacuate nonessential personnel from the area to prevent human exposure to fire, smoke, fumes or products of combustion. Prevent use of contaminated buildings, area, and

equipment until decontaminated. Water runoff can cause environmental damage. Contain run-off water with, for example, temporary earth barriers.

Sensitivity to explosion by mechanical impact: No.

Sensitivity to explosion by static discharge: No.

National Fire Code classification: Class IIIA Combustible Liquid.

SECTION – 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal Precautions: Make sure all personnel involved in the spill cleanup follow good industrial hygiene practices. A small spill can be handled routinely. Use adequate ventilation and wear equipment and clothing as described in Section 8 and/or the product label.

Procedures for dealing with release or spill: Control the spill at its source. Contain the spill to prevent from spreading or contaminating soil or from entering sewage and drainage systems or any body of water. Clean up spills immediately, observing precautions outlined in Sections 7 and 8. Pump or scoop large amounts of liquid into a disposable container. Absorb remaining liquid or smaller spills with clay, sand or vermiculite. Scoop or sweep up material and place into a disposal container. Wash area with detergent and water. Pick up wash liquid with additional absorbent and place into compatible disposal container. On soils, small amounts will naturally decompose. For large amounts, skim off the upper contaminated layer and collect for disposal. Once all material is cleaned up and placed in a disposal container, seal container and arrange for disposal. Spillages or uncontrolled discharges into watercourses must be reported to the appropriate regulatory authority.

SECTION – 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE

Handling practices: KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN. Prevent eating, drinking, tobacco use, and cosmetic application in areas where there is a potential for exposure to the material. Avoid breathing vapours or spray mist. Wear full protective clothing and equipment (see Section 8). After work, rinse gloves and remove protective equipment, and wash hands thoroughly with soap and water after handling, and before eating, drinking, applying cosmetics or using the toilet. Wash contaminated clothing before re-use and separate from household laundry. Keep containers closed when not in use. Protect product, wash or rinse water, and contaminated materials from uncontrolled release into the environment, or from access by animals, birds or unauthorized people.

Appropriate storage practices/requirements: Store in original container only in a well-ventilated, cool, dry, secure area. Protect from heat, sparks and flame. Do not expose containers to temperatures above 40 °C. Keep separate from other products to prevent cross contamination. Rotate stock. Clean up spilled material immediately.

SECTION – 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Applicable control measures, including engineering controls: This product is intended for use outdoors where engineering controls are not necessary. If necessary, ensure work areas have ventilation, containment, and procedures sufficient to maintain airborne levels below the TLV. Warehouses, production area, parking lots and waste holding facilities must have adequate containment to prevent environmental contamination. Provide separate shower and eating facilities.

THE FOLLOWING RECOMMENDATIONS FOR EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION ARE INTENDED FOR THE MANUFACTURE, FORMULATION, PACKAGING AND USE OF THIS PRODUCT.

CONSULT THE PRODUCT LABEL FOR COMMERCIAL APPLICATIONS AND/OR ON-FARM APPLICATIONS.

Personal protective equipment for each exposure route:

General: Avoid breathing dust, vapours or aerosols. Avoid contact with eye, skin and clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling and before eating, drinking, applying cosmetics or using tobacco.

INGESTION: Do not eat, drink, handle tobacco, or apply cosmetics in areas where there is a potential for exposure to this material. Always wash thoroughly after handling.

EYES: Where eye contact is likely, use chemical splash goggles. Facilities storing or utilizing this material should be equipped with an eyewash facility and a safety shower.

SKIN: Where contact is likely, wear chemical-resistant (such as nitrile or butyl) gloves, coveralls, socks and chemical-resistant footwear. For overhead exposure, wear chemical-resistant headgear.

INHALATION: A respirator is not normally required when handling this substance. A combination gas/vapour/particulate respirator should be used until effective engineering controls are installed to comply with occupational

exposure limits, or until exposure limits are established. Use a NIOSH certified respirator with a combination acid gas/organic vapour cartridge or canister and any N, P or R prefilter and/or HE filter. Use a self-contained breathing apparatus in cases of emergency spills, when exposure levels are unknown, or under any circumstances where air-purifying respirators may not provide adequate protection.

SECTION – 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance: Amber liquid.

Formulation Type: Microemulsion concentrate.

Odour: Odourless.

pH: 3.6 (1% emulsion in water @ 25 °C).

Vapour pressure and reference temperature: 1.6×10^{-5} mmHg @ 25 °C (Trinexapac-Ethyl Technical)

Vapour density: Not available.

Boiling point: Not available.

Melting point: Not available.

Freezing point: -25 °C.

Specific gravity or density: 1.07 g/cm³ @ 20 °C.

Evaporation Rate: Not available.

Water/oil partition coefficient: Not available.

Odour threshold: Not available.

Viscosity: 40 mPas @ 20 °C.

Solubility in Water: 10200 mg/L @ 25 °C at pH 5.5 (Trinexapac-Ethyl Technical).

SECTION – 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Chemical stability: Stable under normal use and storage conditions.

Conditions to avoid: Keep away from heat, open flames or other ignition sources.

Incompatibility with other materials: Strong oxidizing.

Hazardous decomposition products: Can decompose at high temperatures forming toxic gases.

Hazardous polymerization: Will not occur.

SECTION – 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Acute toxicity/Irritation Studies (Finished Product):

Ingestion:	<u>Low Acute Toxicity</u>	
	Oral (LD50 Rat):	> 5,050 mg/kg body weight
Dermal:	<u>Low Acute Toxicity</u>	
	Dermal (LD50 Rabbit):	> 2,020 mg/kg body weight
Inhalation:	<u>Low Acute Toxicity</u>	
	Inhalation (LC50 Rat):	> 2.75 mg/L air - 4 hours
Eye Contact:	<u>Moderately Irritating (Rabbit)</u>	
Skin Contact:	<u>Non-Irritating (Rabbit)</u>	
Skin Sensitization:	<u>Not a Sensitizer (Guinea Pig)</u>	

Reproductive/Developmental Effects

Trinexapac-Ethyl Technical: None observed.

Chronic/Subchronic Toxicity Studies

Trinexapac-Ethyl Technical: Liver, kidney and brain (dogs) effects at high doses (>5,000 ppm).

Carcinogenicity

Trinexapac-Ethyl Technical: Slight increase in stomach tumors in male mice at high doses (2,000 ppm). Slight increase in forestomach tumors in male rats at high doses (20,000 mg/kg/day).

Other Toxicity Information:

None.

Toxicity of Other Components

The acute toxicity test results reported in Section 11, above, for the finished product take into account any acute hazards related to the "other components" in the formulation.

Tetrahydrofurfuryl Alcohol (THFA):

Inhalation of vapours at high concentrations can cause central nervous system effects (dizziness, headache), irritation to eyes or respiratory tract. Chronic overexposure may affect the kidney.

Other materials that show synergistic toxic effects together with the product: None known.

Target Organs

Active Ingredients

Trinexapac-Ethyl Technical: Liver, kidney, brain

Inert Ingredients

Tetrahydrofurfuryl Alcohol (THFA): CNS, kidney.

SECTION – 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Summary of Effects

The active ingredient, trinexapac-ethyl, is practically nontoxic to birds and insects (bees), but is toxic to aquatic life.

Eco-Acute Toxicity

Trinexapac-Ethyl Technical:

Green Algae 5-Day EC ₅₀	< 1.4 ppm
Invertebrate (<i>Daphnia magna</i>) 48-hour EC ₅₀	> 142.5 ppm
Fish (Rainbow Trout) 96-hour LC ₅₀	65.7 ppm
Bird (Mallard Duck) 8-day LC ₅₀	> 5,000 mg/kg

Environmental Fate

The active ingredient, trinexapac-ethyl, has a low bioaccumulation potential, low mobility, and low persistence in soil and water.

SECTION – 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Waste disposal information: Do not reuse empty containers unless they are specifically designed to be re-filled. Empty container retains product residue. Dispose of empty containers in accordance with local regulations. Consult provincial environment ministry for advice on waste disposal. Industrial/commercial waste may be handled at licensed facilities only. Waste shipments must be securely packaged and properly labelled. Only licensed carriers may be used, and proper documents must accompany the shipment.

SECTION – 14 : TRANSPORT INFORMATION

Shipping information such as shipping classification:

TRANSPORTATION OF DANGEROUS GOODS CLASSIFICATION - ROAD/RAIL.
Not Regulated.

SECTION – 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION

WHMIS classification for product: Exempt

A statement that the MSDS has been prepared to meet WHMIS requirements, except for use of the 16 headings.

This MSDS has been prepared in accordance with WHMIS requirements, but the data are presented under 16 headings.
Other regulations; restrictions and prohibitions

Pest Control Products (PCP) Act Registration No.: 26989

SECTION – 16: OTHER INFORMATION

The information contained herein is offered only as a guide to the handling of this specific material and has been prepared in good faith by technically knowledgeable personnel. It is not intended to be all-inclusive and the manner and conditions of use and handling may involve other and additional considerations. No warranty of any kind is given or implied and Syngenta will not be liable for any damages, losses, injuries or consequential damages which may result from the use of or reliance on any information contained herein. This Material Safety Data Sheet is valid for three years. This product is under the jurisdiction of the Pest Control Products Act and is exempt from the requirements for a WHMIS compliant MSDS. Hazardous properties of all ingredients have been considered in the preparation of this MSDS. Read the entire MSDS for the complete hazard evaluation of this product.

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